

# Old Testament Survey

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## REVELATION PART 1

NOVEMBER 19, 2017

**COMING UP ...** •NOV 26 NO CLASS (Thanksgiving) •DEC 3 Revelation part 2 •DEC 10 Ezra •DEC 17, 24, 31 NO CLASS (Christmas)

### THE TIMES

About 60 years ago, the young apostle John had lain his head on Jesus' breast at the Last Supper; this was the Jesus John knew

Now in his eighties, John has been sent to the penal island of Patmos for his faith/preaching

In a vision he meets the risen, glorified Lord Jesus Christ ... causing him to fall on his face

John has just met the Jesus he never knew!

REVELATION SUMMARIZED IN A WORD OR PHRASE: "The Lord Jesus Christ"

### THE BASICS ...

**Who:** the apostle John **When:** during Domitian's reign (AD 81-96) **Where:** to seven representative churches in Asia Minor

**Why:** "The stated purpose of the book is to reveal Jesus Christ (1:1). It reveals His person, His power, and His plan for the future." –Dr. Mark Bailey

### WHAT HE BRINGS TO A CONCLUSION

The heavens and the earth

Man: his creation, fall, salvation, sanctification, glory

Sin: its origin, penalty, power, presence

Satan: his character, fall, doom

Israel: her election, blessing, discipline, blessing

Nations: disobedience, religions, final disposition

Messiah: His Person, work, mission, rule

Kingdom: its promises and its program

### THE BIG IDEA OF REVELATION

Jesus Christ, revealed as Lord over all creation, time and eternity, brings everything into submission to His lordship.

**LESSON THEME:** Accountability

### Outline Of Revelation

1. Jesus Christ, revealed as Lord of the Church, judges His Church. (1:1-3:22)
2. Jesus Christ, revealed as Lord of the universe, prepares to judge His entire creation. (4:1-5:14)
3. Jesus Christ, revealed as Lord over history, judges His creation by omnipotently executing the Old Testament "Day of the Lord" upon it. (6:1-20:15)
4. Jesus Christ, revealed as Lord of the new heaven and earth, unveils a safe and secure place where He dwells with His people. (21:1-22:5)
5. Jesus Christ calls everyone to submit to His lordship today! (22:6-21)

(see "The Island of Patmos" map, p. 3)

### Jesus Christ

... revealed as Lord of the Church, judges His Church. (1:1-3:22)

Lord of the Church (1)

The churches are represented as lampstands, bearing His light to an otherwise dark world

The sovereign High Priest is walking among them, inspecting and evaluating

As required, He'll fill them with oil, trim their wicks ... or be forced to snuff them out

Judges His Church (2-3)

Even though these churches are secure in their relationship with Jesus (as a result of His finished work) they are nonetheless accountable for their choices and deeds

(see "The Seven Churches" map, p. 4)

### ***Ephesus***

Right beliefs and right service cannot compensate for a cold heart toward Jesus and others  
Passionately pursue Jesus

### ***Smyrna***

Confidence in God, leading to faithfulness under pressure, will be rewarded  
Stand your ground—even alone—with Jesus

### ***Pergamum***

Compromising with the world ultimately leads to Jesus' correcting discipline  
Don't compromise; be undefiled/unstained

### ***Thyatira***

Tolerating evil within a church ultimately leads to Jesus' correcting discipline  
Don't tolerate sin in your life

### ***Sardis***

Until Jesus comes it's not too late for a dying church to experience revival  
Get up and get back in the game!

### ***Philadelphia***

Faithfulness and obedience bring blessing as well as further spiritual outreach opportunities  
Be courageous even in times of difficulty

### ***Laodicea***

Self-sufficiency and self-reliance shut Jesus out of our lives and out of our churches  
Be dependent not indifferent and complacent

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## **Outline Of Revelation**

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## **Jesus Christ**

... revealed as Lord of the universe, prepares to judge His entire creation. (4:1-5:14)  
John is caught up to heaven, perhaps as a picture of the rapture of the Church  
He's caught up into the throne room of the heavenly Tabernacle  
There's a worship service going on!  
Jesus is revealed to be the uniquely qualified and worthy Judge of the universe  
He receives the "title deed" to all creation  
And prepares to execute His Father's will for the final destiny of all creation

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## **Accountability**

This is the Jesus we never knew in the Gospels  
He's the tender, gracious, benevolent yet terrifyingly holy Examiner of all things  
As Christ-followers, we're accountable for how we're living our lives today (2 Cor 5:10) ...  
Is your light shining?  
Do you love Him more this month than last?  
Is your life increasingly characterized by holiness?

**FOR NEXT TIME:** \_\_\_\_\_



## THE LETTERS TO THE SEVEN CHURCHES

	Christ	Commendation	Rebuke	Exhortation	Promise
<i>Ephesus</i> (2:1-7)	Holds the seven stars in His right hand and walks among the seven golden lampstands.	Deeds, hard work, perseverance. Does not tolerate wicked men. Endures hardships. Hates the practices of the Nicolaitans.	Has forsaken her first love.	Remember; repent; do the things you did at first.	Will eat from the tree of life.
<i>Smyrna</i> (2:8-11)	The First and the Last, who died and came to life again.	Suffers persecution and poverty.	—	Do not be afraid. Be faithful, even to the point of death.	Will receive a crown of life; will not be hurt by the second death.
<i>Pergamum</i> (2:12-17)	Has the sharp, double-edged sword.	Remains true to Christ; does not renounce her faith.	People there hold the teachings of Balaam and of the Nicolaitans.	Repent.	Will receive hidden manna and a white stone with a new name on it.
<i>Thyatira</i> (2:18-29)	The Son of God, whose eyes are like blazing fire and whose feet are like burnished brass.	Deeds, love, faith, service, perseverance, doing more than at first.	Tolerates Jezebel with her immorality and idolatry.	Repent; hold on to what you have.	Will have authority over the nations; the morning star.
<i>Sardis</i> (3:1-6)	Holds the seven spirits of God and the seven stars.	Deeds; reputation of being alive.	Dead.	Wake up! Strengthen what remains. Remember what you received, obey it, repent.	Will be dressed in white; will be acknowledged before My Father and His angels.
<i>Philadelphia</i> (3:7-13)	Holy and true, holds the key of David.	Deeds, keeps Christ's word and does not deny His name, endures patiently.	—	Hold on to what you have.	Those who overcome will be pillars in the temple; the name of God, of the New Jerusalem, and of Christ's new name, will be written on them.
<i>Laodicea</i> (3:14-22)	The Amen, the faithful and true Witness, the Ruler of God's creation.	—	Lukewarm, neither cold nor hot. Wretched, pitiful, poor, blind, and naked.	Buy from Christ refined gold, white clothes, and eye salve. Be earnest, and repent.	Overcomers will eat with Christ; will rule with Christ.

CHAPTER TOPICS OF REVELATION					
Events	Church Age	Tribulation	Millennium	Judgment: Great White Throne	Eternal State
In Heaven	1	4-5	19-20	20	21-22
On Earth	2-3	6-19	20	--	

The Ryrrie Study Bible Expanded Edition, ©1995 Moody Bible Institute

**THE BEGINNING AND THE END**

<i>Genesis</i>	<i>Revelation</i>
The sun is created.....	The sun is not needed.
Satan is victorious.....	Satan is defeated.
Sin enters the human race.....	Sin is banished.
People run and hide from God.....	People are invited to live with God forever.
People are cursed.....	The curse is removed.
Tears are shed, with sorrow for sin.....	No more sin, no more tears or sorrow.
The garden and earth are cursed.....	God's city is glorified; the earth is made new.
Paradise is lost.....	Paradise is regained.
People are doomed to death.....	Death is defeated; believers live forever with God.
The Bible records for us the beginning of the world and the end of the world. The story of mankind, from beginning to end—from the fall into sin to redemption and God's ultimate victory over evil—is found in the pages of the Bible.	

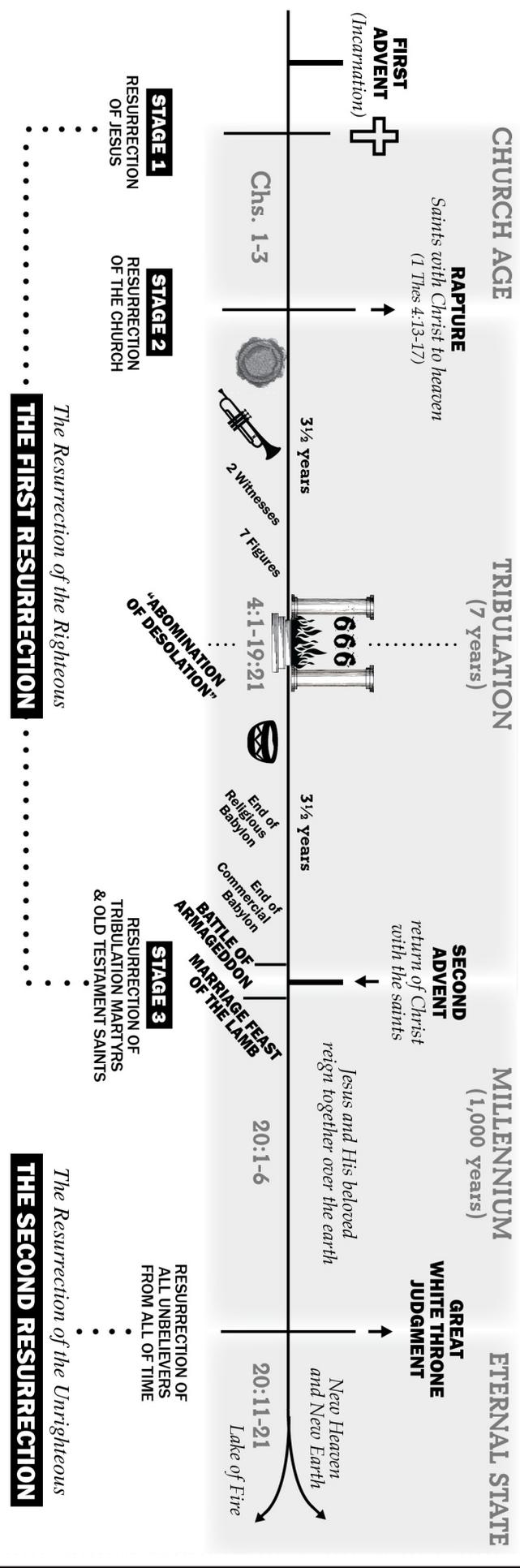
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**SUMMARY OF FOUR VIEWS ON REVELATION**

<b>Interpretive Approach</b>	<b>Basic Thesis</b>
Preterist	All the events of Revelation were fulfilled during the period of the Roman Empire.
Historical	Revelation is a panorama of church history from the apostolic era until the consummation.
Idealist	Revelation is not a representation of actual events, but is rather a symbolic depiction of the spiritual warfare between good and evil.
Futurist	Beginning with ch. 4, Revelation describes future events accompanying the end of the age.

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**CHRONOLOGY OF REVELATION**



# Revelation -- "Accountability"

Jesus Christ--Revealed As Lord Over All Creation, Time And Eternity--Brings Everything Into Submission To His Lordship.

Jesus Christ is my Lord now!

		<b>Ultimate Judgment</b>						<b>Ultimate Blessing</b>		
	Jesus Christ, revealed as Lord of the Church, judges His Church.	Jesus Christ, revealed as Lord of the universe, prepares to judge His entire creation.	Jesus Christ, revealed as Lord over history, judges His creation by omnipotently executing the Old Testament "Day of the Lord" upon it. (punishing the Gentile nations, purging Israel of unbelievers and purifying a faithful remnant for Himself) [see chart 2 for the expanded view of this section]						revealed as Lord of the new heaven and earth, unveils a safe and secure place where He dwells with His people.	Jesus Christ calls everyone to submit to His lordship today.
1:1-20	Lord of His Church							Provides New Life, Peace and Safety to All Who are His	Provides New Life to All Who Will Come to Him Now	
2:1-3:22	Judges His Church									
4:1-5:14	Lord and Resurrected Redeemer of His Creation									
6:1-7:17	Begins Judging the Earth: Seal Judgments									
8:1-14:20	Judging the Earth Intensifies: Trumpet Judgments									
15:1-16:21	Judging the Earth Culminates: Bowl Judgments									
17:1-19:10	Destroys the Enemy's Political, Economic and Religious Systems									
19:11-20:6	Returns to Earth and Establishes His 1,000 Year Kingdom									
20:7-15	Disposes of Satan and the Unrighteous									
21:1-22:5	Provides New Life, Peace and Safety to All Who are His									
22:6-21	Provides New Life to All Who Will Come to Him Now									
<b>Rapture</b>		<b>Tribulation</b>						<b>Millennial Kingdom</b>	<b>Eternal State</b>	<b>Today!</b>

**THE SON OF MAN**  
Revelation 1; 13; 17 → Daniel 7; 10

**FOUR LIVING BEINGS**  
Revelation 4 → Ezekiel 1; 10

**FOUR HORSEMEN**  
Revelation 6 → Zechariah 6

**THE SEAL OR THE MARK**  
Revelation 7; 13 → Ezekiel 9

**TRUMPET & BOWL PLAGUES**  
Revelation 8; 16 → Exodus 7-10

**GOD REIGNS IN THE NEW JERUSALEM**  
Revelation 21 → Isaiah 60; Ezekiel 28; Zechariah 14

**THE TREE OF LIFE & RIVER OF LIFE**  
Revelation 22 → Genesis 2-3; Ezekiel 47

**REVELATION'S OLD TESTAMENT IMAGERY**

John's thinking and writing were steeped in the Old Testament. The book of Revelation adopts imagery that appears everywhere from Genesis to Malachi. Understanding the meaning of these images in the Old Testament can help make sense of what John meant in Revelation.

Tracing over 500 connections to the Old Testament, here's a picture of how much those books contributed to Revelation's famous imagery and indelible prophecy.

The Wayfinding Bible, ©2013 Tyndale House Publishers, Inc.

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*Nelson's Complete Book of Bible Maps and Charts © 1993 by Thomas Nelson, Inc.*

14 Doxologies in the Book of Revelation		
References	The One(s) Giving the Praise	The One(s) Receiving the Praise
4:8	4 living creatures	God the Father
4:11	24 elders	God the Father
5:9-10	24 elders and 4 living creatures	The Lamb (Christ)
5:12	Many angels	The Lamb
5:13	Every creature	God the Father and the Lamb
7:10	Tribulation martyrs	God the Father and the Lamb
7:12	Angels, 24 elders, and 4 living creatures	God the Father
11:16-18	24 elders	God the Father
15:3-4	Tribulation saints	God the Father and the Lamb
16:5-6	Angel	God the Father
16:7	"The altar"	God the Father
19:1-3	A great multitude	God the Father
19:4	24 elders and 4 living creatures	God the Father
19:6-8	A great multitude	God the Father

**EVENTS IN REVELATION DESCRIBED ELSEWHERE IN THE BIBLE**

<i>Other Reference</i>	<i>Revelation Reference</i>	<i>Event</i>
Ezekiel 1:22-28	4:2, 3; 10:1-3	Glowing rainbow around God's throne
Isaiah 53:7	5:6-8	Christ is pictured as a Lamb
Psalms 96	5:9-14	New song
Zechariah 1:7-11; 6:1-8	6:1-8	Horses and riders
Isaiah 2:19-22	6:12; 8:5; 11:13	Earthquake
Joel 2:28-32; Acts 2:14-21	6:12	Moon turns red as blood
Mark 13:21-25	6:13	Stars falling from the sky
Isaiah 34:1-4	6:14	Sky rolled up like a scroll
Zephaniah 1:14-18; 1 Thessalonians 5:1-3	6:15-17	God's inescapable wrath
Jeremiah 49:35-39	7:1	Four winds of judgment
Luke 8:26-34	9:1, 2; 17:3-8	Bottomless pit
Joel 1:2-2:11	9:3-11	Plague of locusts
Luke 21:20-24	11:1, 2	Trampling of the holy city of Jerusalem
Zechariah 4	11:3-6	Two olive trees as witnesses
Daniel 7	13:1-10	A beast coming out of the sea
2 Thessalonians 2:7-14	13:11-15	Astounding signs and miracles done by the evil beast
Jeremiah 25:15-29	14:9-12	Drinking the cup of God's wrath
Isaiah 21:1-10	18:2, 3	"Babylon" falls
Matthew 22:1-14	19:5-8	Wedding feast of the Lamb
Ezekiel 38, 39	20:7-10	Conflict with Gog and Magog
John 5:19-30	20:11-15	Judging of all people
Ezekiel 37:21-28	21:3	God lives among his people
Isaiah 25:1-8	21:4	Our tears will be wiped away forever
Genesis 2:8-14	22:1, 2	Tree of life
1 Corinthians 13:11, 12	22:3-5	We will see God face to face
Daniel 7:18-28	22:5	Believers will reign with God forever

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**WHAT WE KNOW ABOUT ETERNITY**

<i>Description</i>	<i>Reference</i>
A place prepared for us . . . . .	John 14:2, 3
Unlimited by physical properties (1 Corinthians 15:35-49) . . . . .	John 20:19, 26
Like Jesus . . . . .	1 John 3:2
New bodies . . . . .	1 Corinthians 15
A wonderful experience . . . . .	1 Corinthians 2:9
A new environment . . . . .	Revelation 21:1
A new experience of God's presence (1 Corinthians 13:12) . . . . .	Revelation 21:3
New emotions . . . . .	Revelation 21:4
No more death . . . . .	Revelation 21:4

The Bible devotes much less space to describing eternity than it does to convincing people that eternal life is available as a free gift from God. Most of the brief descriptions of eternity would be more accurately called hints, since they use terms and ideas from present experience to describe what we cannot fully grasp until we are there ourselves. These references hint at aspects of what our future will be like if we have accepted Christ's gift of eternal life.